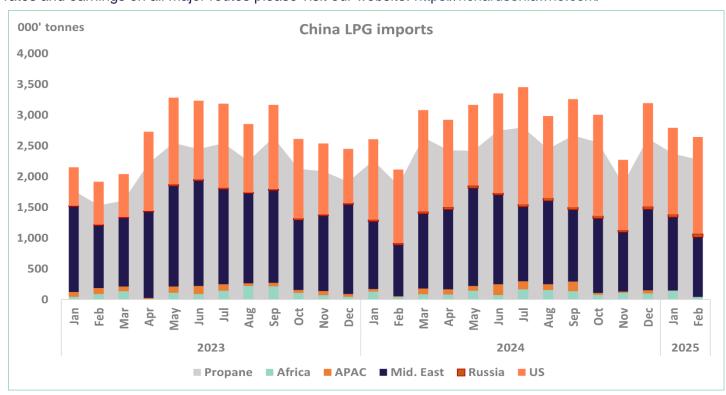


LPG Carrier Market Insights

China LPG Imports

- The escalating trade tensions between the U.S. and China—marked by the U.S. imposing 145% tariffs on Chinese imports and China retaliating with an 84% tariff—have triggered significant volatility in the global LPG landscape. With China being the largest importer of LPG, especially propane for its PDH and petrochemical industries, the redirection of trade flows is inevitable. Chinese buyers are expected to increase their reliance on Middle Eastern suppliers. However, the Middle East is facing its own supply constraints due to rising domestic demand and ongoing infrastructure development, which may create supply tightness in the short to medium term.
- China's LPG imports have been on a declining trend since the beginning of this year, easing in both
 January and February due to uncertainties surrounding US-China trade tariffs and weak domestic
 demand. Country LPG imports fell by 13% m-o-m to 2.79 million tonnes in January and dropped a
 further 5% to 2.64 million tonnes in February.
- Propane imports decreased by 9% and 4% to 2.37 million tonnes and 2.27 million tonnes, respectively, over the first two months, while butane imports saw sharper declines of 27% and 12%, reaching 417,200 tonnes in January and 365,200 tonnes in February.
- Chinese petrochemical buyers remained cautious despite an increase in operating rates. The average
 utilization rate of PDH plants in China rose to 73% in January-February, up from 70% in December.
 However, PDH plant operators were cautious of potential retaliatory tariffs on US LPG following
 Washington's additional tariffs on Chinese goods in February. As a result, market participants limited
 their purchases to essential volumes.

For comprehensive insights into LPG carriers and commodities, including trade trends, forecasts, and freight rates and earnings on all major routes please visit our website. https://richardsonlawrie.com/







SHORT TERM OUTLOOK - OIL TANKER MARKET

A monthly report covering the next four months and including trends in oil supply, demand and trade, tanker demand and supply, spot, and time charter rates for MRs up to VLCCs, comparisons with FFAs plus the latest news on developments impacting the oil and tanker sectors.

MEDIUM TERM OUTLOOK - OIL TANKER MARKET

Concise analyses of topical issues, consistent market data series and views on future trends in tanker charter rates. The report covers Oil Prices; Economic Developments; Oil Demand and Supply; Trade; Tanker Demand, Supply and Rates. Sent to clients around January, April, July and October each year

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A monthly report looking four months ahead at likely trends in the VLGC Spot Market with the latest on key LPG carrier trades, benchmark LPG prices, arbitrage developments, a comparison with FFAs and recent news

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